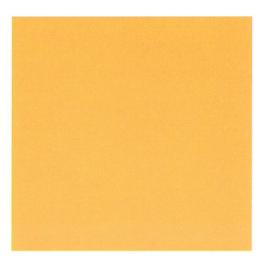




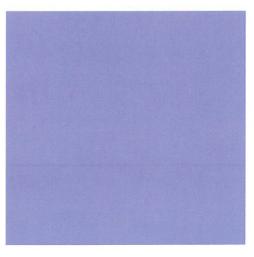


## KINDERGARTEN READINESS CHECKLIST















United Way of Lancaster County

## KINDERGARTEN READINESS CHECKLIST

As your child quickly approaches school age, you may be wondering if he or she has developed the skills necessary to be successful in this new and challenging part of their childhood. In order to help your child with the transition, United Way of Lancaster County's Success by 6 has provided you with the following list of behaviors that school districts and preschool programs across the state consistently look for to understand a child's readiness for the school experience.

Please keep in mind: any child who meets the locally determined kindergarten age requirement is eligible to attend kindergarten. This resource should never be used to exclude an age-eligible child from kindergarten.

## CHILD'S NAME:

| I can do this<br>consistently | I am making<br>progress | CRITERIA   |  |  |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| LETTERS & WORDS:              |                         |  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Recognizes and names at least ten letters of the alphabet  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Matches a letter with the beginning sound of a word, for example: matches the letter "B" with a picture of a banana                |  |  |
|                               |                         | Recognizes rhyming words such as "cat" and "hat"   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Recognizes letters in his or her own first name  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Begins to write some of the letters in his or her own first name   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Recognizes his or her own first name in print  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Understands words such as "top," "bottom," "big," and "little"   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Recognizes words or signs he or she sees often, for example: McDonalds, Wal-Mart, or stop signs and exit signs                     |  |  |
|                               |                         | Begins to draw pictures to express ideas and tell stories  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Recognizes and names at least five colors  |  |  |
| SPEAKING:                     |                         |  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Shares and talks about his/her own experiences in a way that can be understood by most listeners                                   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Follows directions with at least two steps, for example: "Pick up the blocks and put them on the shelf, please."                   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Initiates and joins in conversations with adults and children  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Asks questions about how things work in the world around him, for example: "Why do babies cry?"                                    |  |  |
|                               |                         | Says and/or sings familiar nursery rhymes  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Answers simple questions: Who?, What?, When?, Where?   |  |  |
| BOOKS:                        |                         |  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Holds and looks at books correctly, for example: holds the book right side up and turns the pages one at a time from front to back |  |  |
|                               |                         | Tells a story from the picture on the cover or in the book   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Retells a simple story such as the Three Little Pigs after listening to it while looking at the pictures in the book               |  |  |
|                               |                         | Makes simple predictions and comments about a story being read   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Shows growing interest in reading and being read to  |  |  |
| NUMBERS & SHAPES:             |                         |  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Counts out loud from one to ten in correct order   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Identifies written numbers from one to ten   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Puts written numerals in order from one to ten: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Counts at least five objects such as five bananas and five cookies   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Sees the numeral '3' and understands this means three objects, such as three cookies   |  |  |
|                               |                         | Adds and subtracts familiar objects such as raisins  |  |  |
|                               |                         | Recognizes and names four shapes: circle, square, rectangle, and triangle  |  |  |

| SAME. DIFFERENT, & PATIERNS:    Matches two pictures that are alike   Looks at groups of objects and says which are the same shape, color, or size   Repeats a pattern you start, for example: a spoon and fork are for eating and a fish and a boat go in the water for eating and a fish and a boat go in the water for eating small a fish and a boat go in the water for eating small a fish and a boat go in the water for eating small a fish and a boat go in the water for eating small a fish and a boat go in the water for eating small a fish and a boat go in the water for eating small a fish and a boat go in the water for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for flowers seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for flowers seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for flowers seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for flowers seed 3. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for flowers seeds 3. Planting flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers growin |                  |                | Uses familiar objects, such as raisins, to show concepts of more and less   |  |  |
|--|------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
| Matches two pictures that are alike  |                  |                | Draws a line, circle, rectangle, triangle, X, and +   |  |  |
| Looks at groups of objects and says which are the same shape, color, or size   Repeats a pattern you start, for example: a spoon and fork are for eating and a fish and a boat go in the water   Repeats a pattern you start, for example: a spoon and fork are for eating and a fish and a boat go in the water   Repeats a pattern you start, for example: step, step, jump - step, step, jump   Puts three pictures in order, for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers   Tells full name, address, and telephone number   Tells if he or she is a boy or a girl   Tells how old he or she is   Takes care of own needs such as toileting, washing hands, dressing, and trying to tie his or her own shoes   Adjusts to new situations without parents being there   Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball   Rides a tricycle   Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors   Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes   Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"   Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately   Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others   Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"   Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children   Initiates positive interaction with peers   Puts puzzles together   HEALTH & SAFETY:   Savare of and follows simple: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Savare of and follows simple: safety rules   Savare of and follows simple safety rules   | SAME, DIFFERE    | NT, & PATTERNS |   |  |  |
| Tells things that go together, for example: a spoon and fork are for eating and a fish and a boat go in the water   Repeats a pattern you start, for example: step, step, jump - step, step, jump   Puts three pictures in order, for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers  |                  |                | Matches two pictures that are alike   |  |  |
| Repeats a pattern you start, for example: step, step, jump - step, step, jump   Puts three pictures in order, for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers  |                  |                | Looks at groups of objects and says which are the same shape, color, or size                                      |  |  |
| Puts three pictures in order, for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers  |                  |                | Tells things that go together, for example: a spoon and fork are for eating and a fish and a boat go in the water |  |  |
| GROWING UP:    Tells full name, address, and telephone number     Tells if he or she is a boy or a girl     Tells how old he or she is     Takes care of own needs such as toileting, washing hands, dressing, and trying to tie his or her own shoes     Adjusts to new situations without parents being there     Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball     Rides a tricycle     Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors     Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes     Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"     Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately     Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately     Resolves despress feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"     Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children     Initiates positive interaction with peers     Puts puzzles together     HEALTH & SAFETY:     Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals     Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating     Is aware of and follows simple safety rules     Visits the doctor and dentist regularly     Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities   |                  |                | Repeats a pattern you start, for example: step, step, jump - step, step, jump                                     |  |  |
| Tells full name, address, and telephone number   Tells if he or she is a boy or a girl   Tells how old he or she is   Takes care of own needs such as toileting, washing hands, dressing, and trying to tie his or her own shoes   Adjusts to new situations without parents being there   Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball   Rides a tricycle   Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors   Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes   Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"   Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately   Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others   Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"   Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children   Initiates positive interaction with peers   Puts puzzles together   Puts puzzles together   Solows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals   Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   Visits the doctor and dentist regularly   Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities   |                  |                | Puts three pictures in order, for example: 1. Planting flower seeds 2. Flowers growing 3. Picking flowers         |  |  |
| Tells if he or she is a boy or a girl   Tells how old he or she is   Takes care of own needs such as toileting, washing hands, dressing, and trying to tie his or her own shoes   Adjusts to new situations without parents being there   Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball   Rides a tricycle   Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors   Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes   Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"   Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately   Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others   Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"   Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children   Initiates positive interaction with peers   Puts puzzles together   HEALTH & SAFETY:   Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals   Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  | GROWING UP:      |                |   |  |  |
| Tells how old he or she is Takes care of own needs such as toileting, washing hands, dressing, and trying to tie his or her own shoes Adjusts to new situations without parents being there Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball Rides a tricycle Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes Remembers to say "please" and "thank you" Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad" Initiates positive interaction with peers Initiates positive interaction with peers Puts puzzles together  HEALTH & SAFETY: See Source of washes hands after using the toilet and before eating Is aware of and follows simple safety rules Visits the doctor and dentist regularly Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities Asks for adult help when needed   |                  |                | Tells full name, address, and telephone number  |  |  |
| Takes care of own needs such as toileting, washing hands, dressing, and trying to tie his or her own shoes  Adjusts to new situations without parents being there  Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball  Rides a tricycle  Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors  Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes  Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"  Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately  Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others  Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"  Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children  Initiates positive interaction with peers  Puts puzzles together  HEALTH & SAFETY:  Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals  Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating  Is aware of and follows simple safety rules  Yisits the doctor and dentist regularly  Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                | Tells if he or she is a boy or a girl   |  |  |
| Adjusts to new situations without parents being there   Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball   Rides a tricycle   Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors   Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes   Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"   Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately   Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others   Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"   Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children   Initiates positive interaction with peers   Puts puzzles together   Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals   Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   Visits the doctor and dentist regularly   Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities   Asks for adult help when needed   |                  |                | Tells how old he or she is  |  |  |
| Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball   Rides a tricycle   Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors   Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes   Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"   Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately   Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others   Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"   Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children   Initiates positive interaction with peers   Puts puzzles together   Puts puzzles together   Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals   Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   Visits the doctor and dentist regularly   Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities   Asks for adult help when needed   |                  |                | Takes care of own needs such as toileting, washing hands, dressing, and trying to tie his or her own shoes        |  |  |
| Rides a tricycle   Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors   Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes   Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"   Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately   Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others   Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"   Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children   Initiates positive interaction with peers   Puts puzzles together   Puts puzzles together   Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals   Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   Visits the doctor and dentist regularly   Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities   Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                | Adjusts to new situations without parents being there   |  |  |
| Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors  |                  |                | Runs, jumps, hops, throws, catches, and bounces a ball  |  |  |
| Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes   Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"   Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately   Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others   Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"   Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children   Initiates positive interaction with peers   Puts puzzles together   Puts puzzles together   Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals   Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   Visits the doctor and dentist regularly   Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities   Asks for adult help when needed   |                  |                | Rides a tricycle  |  |  |
| Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"  Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately  Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others  Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"  Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children  Initiates positive interaction with peers  Puts puzzles together  HEALTH & SAFETY:  Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals  Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating  Is aware of and follows simple safety rules  Visits the doctor and dentist regularly  Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                | Uses pencils, crayons, and markers for drawing and writing, cuts safely with scissors                             |  |  |
| Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad" Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children Initiates positive interaction with peers Puts puzzles together    Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals   Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities   Asks for adult help when needed   |                  |                | Attempts and completes tasks, understands it's okay to make mistakes  |  |  |
| Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others  Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"  Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children  Initiates positive interaction with peers  Puts puzzles together  HEALTH & SAFETY:  Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals  Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating  Is aware of and follows simple safety rules  Visits the doctor and dentist regularly  Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  Asks for adult help when needed   |                  |                | Remembers to say "please" and "thank you"   |  |  |
| Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"  Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children  Initiates positive interaction with peers  Puts puzzles together  HEALTH & SAFETY:  Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals  Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating  Is aware of and follows simple safety rules  Visits the doctor and dentist regularly  Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                | Resolves conflicts with playmates and others appropriately  |  |  |
| Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children  Initiates positive interaction with peers  Puts puzzles together  HEALTH & SAFETY:  Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals  Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating  Is aware of and follows simple safety rules  Visits the doctor and dentist regularly  Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                | Responds appropriately to his feelings and the feelings of others   |  |  |
| □       Initiates positive interaction with peers         □       Puts puzzles together         HEALTH & SAFETY:         □       Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals         □       Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating         □       Is aware of and follows simple safety rules         □       Visits the doctor and dentist regularly         □       Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities         □       Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                | Uses words to express feelings: "I'm angry," "I'm sad"  |  |  |
| Puts puzzles together  HEALTH & SAFETY:    Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals   Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating   Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   Visits the doctor and dentist regularly   Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities   Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                | Takes turns, shares, and plays with other children  |  |  |
| HEALTH & SAFETY:   |                  |                | Initiates positive interaction with peers   |  |  |
| □       Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals         □       Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating         □       Is aware of and follows simple safety rules         □       Visits the doctor and dentist regularly         □       Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities         □       Asks for adult help when needed   |                  |                | Puts puzzles together   |  |  |
| Uses good habits, for example: uses a spoon to eat, closed mouth when chewing, covers nose and mouth to sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating  Is aware of and follows simple safety rules  Visits the doctor and dentist regularly  Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  Asks for adult help when needed  | HEALTH & SAFETY: |                |   |  |  |
| sneeze, and washes hands after using the toilet and before eating  Is aware of and follows simple safety rules  Visits the doctor and dentist regularly  Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  Asks for adult help when needed  |                  | Ū              | Follows a set routine and schedule for preparing for bed, personal hygiene, and eating meals                      |  |  |
| □       Visits the doctor and dentist regularly         □       Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities         □       Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                |   |  |  |
| Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities  Asks for adult help when needed   |                  |                | Is aware of and follows simple safety rules   |  |  |
| Asks for adult help when needed  |                  |                | Visits the doctor and dentist regularly   |  |  |
|  |                  |                | Recognizes potentially dangerous or harmful objects, substances, situations, and activities                       |  |  |
| Participates in vigorous physical activity daily   |                  |                | Asks for adult help when needed   |  |  |
|  |                  |                | Participates in vigorous physical activity daily  |  |  |

Remember that play is an important part of learning. Your child learns best when he or she is spending time with you and doing activities which are interesting and fun!





For additional information, assistance, or if you don't know where to turn, please call 2-1-1.

© 2016, United Way of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania Printed in the United States of America



## PARENTING TIPS TO HELP YOUR CHILD SUCCEED







Being a good parent is one of the most difficult and rewarding jobs you will ever have. Every parent wants their child to succeed in school and in life.

Act as a positive role model by demonstrating a positive and healthy lifestyle. Be sure your lifestyle choices do not put your child at risk for physical or emotional harm.

Provide nutritious food, appropriate clothing, and a safe and healthy home. Use an age/size appropriate car safety seat. Provide supervision according to your child's age and needs. Be constantly aware of the activity and whereabouts of your child.

Make sure your child gets regular medical and dental care. Know basic first aid techniques and treatments.

Understand your child's ages and stages. Interact with your child in a developmentally appropriate manner. Your child should be able to wait to get your attention and help to pick up toys.

Show affection to your child by providing hugs and gentle touches. Comfort your child when he or she is upset. Interact with your child through conversation, eye contact and facial expressions. Use positive words and avoid "put downs." Children respond best to praise and positive reinforcement for appropriate behaviors.

You are your child's first teacher – what you do impacts your child's love of reading and learning. Help your child get the most benefit from his/her school experiences to assure they reach their full potential. Be aware of community resources if you are having difficulties dealing with your child in any way.

- Prepare your child for school success by providing appropriate books and toys.
- Read to your child every day. Take your child to your local library.
- Interact with your child in a variety of play and reading activities.
- "Get down" to your child's level during play activities.
- Be understanding and sensitive to your child's wishes and needs.
- Spend time talking with your child.

For information on community resources to ensure your child's success, call 2-1-1.







Learn, and use, a variety of behavior techniques that are developmentally appropriate for your child.

- Plan Ahead Prevention and preparation are necessary to keep your child safe.
- Use Positive Reinforcement Catch your child being good and offer praise.
- Distract your child from inappropriate behavior or activity by offering a diversion or substitute activity, or a change in the environment.
- Provide appropriate activities and choices for your child.
- Behave in a manner that sets a good example for your child.
- Set appropriate limits for your child and maintain them; establish house rules which include routines and a framework for daily living.
- Discipline your child with care and appropriate actions. Use "Time Outs" or Counting Out and Counting Down. (Counting Out You have until the count of three to do...; Counting down In ten minutes it will be time for your bath.)
- Set natural and logical consequences for misbehavior, such as taking away privileges.
- · Be consistent with your child.







Take time for yourself and take care of yourself. It is important for you to enjoy activities alone or with other appropriate adults.

For additional information, assistance, or if you don't know where to turn, please call 2-1-1.

www.LiveUnitedLancaster.org



United Way of Lancaster County